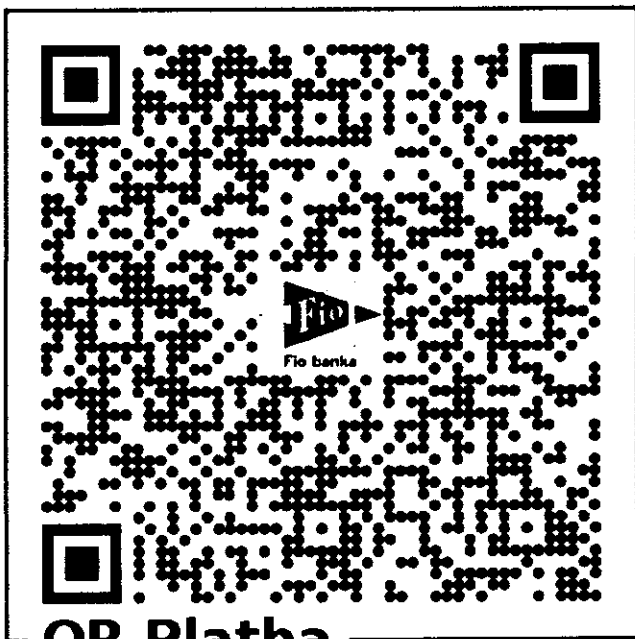




QR Platba